

1 EXHIBIT 1

2 RESOLUTION NO. 2026-

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4 A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND CITY  
5 COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF HALLANDALE BEACH,  
6 FLORIDA DIRECTING THE CITY COMMISSION TO  
7 IMPLEMENT IN ADVANCE, AND ENFORCE, TIME,  
8 PLACE, AND MANNER RESTRICTIONS IN ORDER TO  
9 REGULATE AND CONTROL FUTURE PROTESTS AND  
10 DEMONSTRATIONS TO THE FULLEST EXTENT  
11 PERMITTED BY LAW, WITH THE AIM OF ENSURING  
12 PUBLIC SAFETY AND PROTECTING CITY RESIDENTS,  
13 PREVENTING DISTURBANCES, AND PRESERVING THE  
14 RIGHTS OF ALL; AND DIRECTING THE CITY OF  
15 HALLANDALE BEACH POLICE DEPARTMENT TO  
16 NOTIFY THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF  
17 PROTESTS OF ANY SIZE TAKING PLACE IN THE CITY  
18 WITHIN ONE (1) HOUR OF OBTAINING INFORMATION TO  
19 ESTABLISH A REASONABLE BASIS TO BELIEVE THAT  
20 A PROTEST WILL OCCUR; AND PROVIDING FOR AN  
21 EFFECTIVE DATE.  
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24 WHEREAS, the City of Hallandale Beach has a long-standing commitment to  
25 promoting and endorsing the fundamental principles of peace, justice, and tolerance; and  
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27 WHEREAS, the City recognizes that importance of fostering strong and peaceful  
28 international relations by supporting nation that share these values, including the State of  
29 Israel; and  
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31 WHEREAS, the City seeks to balance the protection of free speech and the right  
32 to peacefully protest with the absolute need to maintain law, order, and public safety,  
33 during all protests and demonstrations; and  
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35 WHEREAS, it is crucial that the City be more adequately prepared to lawfully  
36 manage the time, place, and manner of any future protests or demonstrations, and ensure  
37 compliance with its regulations by subjecting violators to appropriate penalties and/or  
38 sanctions; and

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**WHEREAS**, for instance, any person who, stands, sits, lies, or places an object in such manner as to block passage by another person or to require another person to take evasive action to avoid physical contact, and who, after being ordered to move by law enforcement officers, remain in or on any public sidewalk, street, alley, beach walk, or beach entrance in such a manner as to block or impair movement of vehicles or pedestrians should be guilty, of the offense of Obstructions of Pedestrian and Vehicular Traffic; and

**WHEREAS**, acts authorized as an exercise of one’s First Amendment right to demonstrate, picket or to legally protest should not constitute Obstructing of Pedestrian and Vehicular Traffic if a nearby adequate and available alternative forum is offered and provided, to which the subject or subjects refuse to move; and

**WHEREAS**, it is also essential that the Mayor and City Commission be advised in advance of any protest of any size planned to take place in the City before it occurs in order to adequately prepare the public for the impending protest and to provide advance notice to the public of the planned protest so that they may avoid the area of the protest if they so desire.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF HALLANDALE BEACH, FLORIDA:**

**SECTION. 1.** The Mayor and City Commission hereby (1) direct the City Administration to implement in advance and enforce time, place, and manner restrictions in order to regulate and control future protests and demonstrations to the fullest extent permitted by law, with the aim of ensuring public safety and protecting City residents, preventing disturbance, and preserving the rights of all; and (2) direct City of Hallandale Beach Police Department to notify that Mayor and City Commission of protests of any size taking place in the City within one (1) hour of obtaining information to establish a reasonable basis to believe that a protest will occur.

**SECTION 2. Effective Date.** This Resolution shall take effect immediately upon its passage and adoption.

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APPROVED AND ADOPTED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2026.

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JOY F. COOPER  
MAYOR

SPONSORED BY: MAYOR JOY F. COOPER

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
JENORGEN GUILLEN, CITY CLERK

APPROVED AS TO LEGAL SUFFICIENCY  
AND FORM

\_\_\_\_\_  
JENNIFER MERINO  
CITY ATTORNEY