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**EXHIBIT 1
RESOLUTION NO. 21 -**

**A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF
THE CITY OF HALLANDALE BEACH, FLORIDA STRONGLY
OPPOSING THE LINE 3 TAR SANDS PIPELINE; AND
PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.**

WHEREAS, the City of Hallandale Beach has committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions in line with the IPCC Special Report¹⁵ and acknowledges that fossil fuels contribute significantly to anthropogenic climate change; and

WHEREAS, the IPCC's Sixth Assessment Report, released in August of 2021, stated it is unequivocal that human influence has warmed the atmosphere, ocean, and land; and

WHEREAS, after six years of contentious regulatory hearings, the controversial expansion and reroute of the Line 3 tar sands oil pipeline is now being constructed by the Canadian corporation, Enbridge Inc., in northern Minnesota; and

WHEREAS, Line 3 is planned to be one of the largest crude oil pipelines in the world, proposed to transport up to 915,000 barrels per day of toxic tar sands oil at a cost of over \$4 billion; and

WHEREAS, according to the December 24, 2020, federal court filing against the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, "Tar sands oil production generates almost triple the global warming pollution as conventional oil production due to the massive amounts of energy needed to extract, upgrade, and refine the oil.; and

WHEREAS, Line 3 is proposed to cut through treaty territory where the Anishinaabe tribal members have treaty rights off of reservations that include hunting, fishing, and gathering of wild rice; and

WHEREAS, the Red Lake and White Earth bands argue that construction of Line 3 would destroy their "treaty-protected interest" in the lands, water, plants, and animals, as well as their cultural and religious rights; and

37 **WHEREAS**, pipeline construction increases rates of sex trafficking and violent crime,
38 specifically against Indigenous women and there have already been multiple arrests directly
39 connected to Enbridge workers; and

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41 **WHEREAS**, tar sands oil extraction is the dirtiest, most destructive, and polluting oil on
42 the planet, and spills of the diluted bitumen from the tar sands are nearly impossible to clean up
43 since they have a tendency to sink to the bottom of water bodies; and

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45 **WHEREAS**, based on the amount of carbon in the oil that a new Line 3 would move, it
46 would be roughly equivalent to building 50 new coal fired power plants; and

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48 **WHEREAS**, the State of Minnesota calculated the “social cost of carbon” for a new Line
49 3 to be \$287 billion over the first 30 years of the pipeline’s life; and

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51 **WHEREAS**, the pipeline is being built during a global movement to divest from fossil
52 fuels that has already divested over \$11 trillion from fossil fuels and which the City of Hallandale
53 Beach has formally divested investments from firms deriving revenue from the direct or indirect
54 use of fossil fuels supported in Resolution 20-027, passed on May 5, 2020.

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56 **WHEREAS**, more than 500 religious leaders have signed a letter strongly opposing Line
57 3 on moral grounds; and

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59 **WHEREAS**, the Line 3 pipeline requires a “Presidential permit” to cross the United
60 States border, the same kind of permit that President Biden recently rescinded for the proposed
61 Keystone XL pipeline due to climate change concerns; and

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63 **WHEREAS**, the original Line 3 pipeline (owned by Lakehead Pipeline Company) spilled
64 1.7 million gallons of crude oil in Michigan in the year 1991; and

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66 **WHEREAS**, the average cost of a tar sand oil spill cleanup is on average \$26,000 per
67 barrel as opposed to \$2,000 per barrel for a standard oil spill; and

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69 **WHEREAS**, Enbridge is responsible for the Kalamazoo River Oil Spill of 2010, one of
70 the most colossal land based oil spills in the United States, costing approx. \$1.2 Billion;

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WHEREAS, MPR news reports 28 releases since June 8th at 12 river crossings, while the pipeline has been under construction

WHEREAS, a 2019 publication from John Hopkins School of Public Health states that Volatile Organic Compounds emitted after an oil spill are known to have negative implications to those exposed. These health impacts include, but are not limited to: headaches, alterations in blood profiles, and lung cancer

WHEREAS, Benzene, a Volatile Organic Compound emitted after an oil spill, is a recognized carcinogen and was recently the cause of a major recall of several spray on sunscreens

WHEREAS, the National Ground Water Association states that only 0.03% of water is acceptable for human consumption, and the primary source of drinkable water comes from rivers

WHEREAS, the Line 3 pipeline jeopardizes every body of water that it goes through, starting at the Mississippi River going to Lake Superior

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF HALLANDALE BEACH, FLORIDA:

SECTION 1. The foregoing “whereas” clauses are hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct and are incorporated herein by this reference.

SECTION 2. The Mayor and City Commission of Hallandale Beach strongly oppose the Enbridge Energy Line 3 tar sands oil pipeline and call on every elected leader with the authority to stop its construction to do so immediately.

SECTION 3. The Mayor and City Commission of Hallandale Beach directs the Clerk of the Board to transmit certified copies of this resolution to the White House, Senator Marco Rubio, Senator Rick Scott, Representative Debbie Wasserman Schultz, the Broward County

105 Congressional delegation, the Broward State Legislative delegation, the Broward County
106 Commission, the Broward League of Cities, the City's federal lobbyist, and StopLine3.

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108 **SECTION 4.** This Resolution shall take effect immediately upon its passage and
109 adoption.

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112 APPROVED AND ADOPTED on this 1st DAY of SEPTEMBER, 2021.

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JOY F. COOPER
MAYOR

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120 SPONSORED BY: COMMISSIONER SABRINA JAVELLANA

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123 ATTEST:

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JENORGEN M. GUILLEN, CMC
CITY CLERK

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131 APPROVED AS TO LEGAL SUFFICIENCY AND FORM

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JENNIFER MERINO
CITY ATTORNEY

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