

EXHIBIT 1  
RESOLUTION NO. 2021 -

A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF HALLANDALE BEACH, FLORIDA, URGING THE FLORIDA LEGISLATURE TO ENACT LEGISLATION TO PROHIBIT THE SMOKING OF TOBACCO AND VAPING ON PUBLIC BEACHES AND PUBLIC PARKS, PROVIDE COUNTIES AND MUNICIPALITIES AUTHORITY TO ISSUE CIVIL PENALTIES AND CITATIONS; DIRECTING THE CITY CLERK TO TRANSMIT A COPY OF THIS RESOLUTION TO THE OFFICIALS NAMED HEREIN; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**WHEREAS**, according to United States Center for Disease Control the combination of smoke from the burning of tobacco products and the smoked exhaled from the smoker, referred to as secondhand smoke, exposes nonsmokers to thousands of chemicals, hundreds of which are toxic and 70 known to cause cancer; and

**WHEREAS**, as of 2018, nearly 14 of every 100 (14.0%) U.S. adults aged 18 years or older currently smoke cigarettes; and

**WHEREAS**, cigarette smoking causes more than 480,000 deaths each year in the United States; and

**WHEREAS**, there is no risk-free level of secondhand smoke exposure; even brief exposure can be harmful to health; and

**WHEREAS**, approximately 2.5 million nonsmokers have died from health-related illnesses caused by exposure to secondhand smoke since 1964; and

**WHEREAS**, prohibiting tobacco products that cause harmful smoke prevents potential exposure to toxic and cancerous chemicals; and

**WHEREAS**, according to the Ocean Conservancy, cigarette butts are the most common waste item collected from beach cleanups; and

**WHEREAS**, In January 2018, the National Academies of Science, Engineering and Medicine released a consensus study report that reviewed over 800 different studies.

39 That report made clear: using e-cigarettes causes health risks. It concluded that e-  
40 cigarettes both contain and emit a number of potentially toxic substances including  
41 acetaldehyde, acrolein, and formaldehyde. These aldehydes can cause lung disease, as  
42 well as cardiovascular (heart) disease; and

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44 **WHEREAS**, the inhalation of chemicals can cause irreversible lung damage and  
45 lung disease; and

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47 **WHEREAS**, a study from the University of North Carolina found that the two  
48 primary ingredients found in e-cigarettes—propylene glycol and vegetable glycerin—are  
49 toxic to cells and that the more ingredients in an e-liquid, the greater the toxicity; and

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51 **WHEREAS**, E-cigarettes also contain acrolein, a herbicide primarily used to kill  
52 weeds. It can cause acute lung injury and COPD and may cause asthma and lung cancer;  
53 and

54 **WHEREAS**, both the U.S. Surgeon General and the National Academies of  
55 Science, Engineering and Medicine have warned about the risks of inhaling secondhand  
56 e-cigarette emissions, which are created when an e-cigarette user exhales the chemical  
57 cocktail created by e-cigarettes; and

58 **WHEREAS**, the City would benefit from legislation that prohibits the smoking of  
59 tobacco and vaping on public beaches and public parks within its jurisdiction; and

60 **WHEREAS**, the City Commission finds that this Resolution is in the best interest  
61 of the City.

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63 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY**  
64 **OF HALLANDALE BEACH, FLORIDA:**

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66 **SECTION 1.** The Mayor and City Commission of the City of Hallandale Beach  
67 hereby encourage the Florida Legislature to pass legislation prohibiting the smoking of  
68 tobacco and vaping on public beaches and public parks and providing enforcement  
69 authority to counties and municipalities.

71 **SECTION 3.** That the City Clerk, or his/her designee, is hereby directed to  
72 distribute a copy of this Resolution to the Governor, the President of the Florida Senate,  
73 the Speaker of the Florida House of Representatives, Broward County League of Cities  
74 and to other lawmakers who have expressed interest in such legislation.

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APPROVED AND ADOPTED THIS \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2021

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Mayor Joy D. Cooper

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JENORGEN M. GUILLEN, CMC  
CITY CLERK

APPROVED AS TO LEGAL SUFFICIENCY  
AND FORM

JENNIFER MERINO  
CITY ATTORNEY

FILE NO. 21-